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## ALTERATIONS

Directed by Juan Carlos Zaldivar

Study Materials Written by Sandra Hamada

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# Transgender History Timeline

## TRANSGENDER TIMELINE

### **1848 — Columbus, Ohio bans crossdressing**

The city bans crossdressing in public and isn't overturned until 1974.

### **1886 — Denver fines and imprisons people for crossdressing**

Any person who is dressed in clothing "not belonging to their sex," will be fined or sent to jail, according to Denver, Colorado's new law.

### **1910 — The word "transvestite" is coined**

The word transvestite was coined by Dr. Magnus Hirschfeld, a Jewish German physician and an advocate for gays and transgender people and is used as the title of his book, *The Transvestites: The Erotic Drive to Cross-Dress*.

### **1919 — Institute of Sexual Research is Founded in Germany**

Dr. Magnus Hirschfeld co-founds the Institute of Sexual Research Institut für Sexualwissenschaft, a private sexology research institute, which had a research library and a large archive and included a marriage and sex counseling office.

### **1933 — Nazi's destroy the Institute of Sexual Research in Germany**

The Nazi's gain control of Germany; they destroy the institute and burned its books.

### **1944 — Detroit passes ordinance against crossdressing**

The law prohibits men in Detroit, Michigan from wearing clothes of the opposite sex in public and private settings.

### **1952 — 1st public sex reassignment**

Christine Jorgensen, a trans woman, becomes the first American to publicize their sex reassignment surgery. She was on the front page of the *New York Daily News* and became an instant celebrity. Christine became one of the first advocates for trans rights.

### **1966 — Compton Cafeteria Protest**

Many transgender people couldn't go to bars or clubs due to transphobia in the gay and lesbian community. The management of Compton Cafeteria called the police on a group of trans people. Due to the terrible mistreatment of the trans people by the police, a trans woman threw a coffee in the police officer's face. A riot broke out, and the immediately following trans people began a picket outside of Compton Cafeteria.

### **1969 — Stonewall Rebellion**

The Stonewall Rebellion, most popularly known as ‘Stonewall Riots’ — was a series of uprisings by LGBT people after a police raid on Stonewall Inn in New York. Police routinely raided Stonewall and blackmailed the management and staff to avoid raids. Marsha P. Johnson, a black transwoman and Silvia Rivera a Puerto Rican trans women are recognized as being leaders in starting the riots, which is widely recognized as the birth of the LGBT movement in the United States.

### **1972 — Sweden grants gender reassignment**

Transgender people are allowed to legally change their name in Sweden after sex reassignment surgery and hormone therapy.

### **1976 — New Jersey Validates first trans marriage**

New Jersey Superior Court validates a trans woman’s marriage to a man in *M.T. v J.T.* in the first legal case that addresses transgender marriage.

### **1992 — 1st transgender state legislator elected to U.S. Office**

Althea Garrison from Boston, Massachusetts becomes the first trans elected official in the state legislator in American history.

### **1993 — Brandon Teena is murdered in the US**

Brandon Teena is a transgender youth raped and murdered at the age of 21 in Nebraska. Teena’s life was depicted in the film *Boys Don’t Cry*.

### **1993 — Minnesota Bans Discrimination Based on Gender Identity**

Minnesota Human Rights Act adds “gender identity,” as a protected class in the Human Rights Act, banning discrimination in housing, insurance, goods and services, contracts, health benefits, hospital visitation rights, and employment.

### **1999 — Transgender Day of Remembrance is established**

The Transgender Day of Remembrance was founded in honor of Rita Hester, an African American transgender woman who was murdered.

### **2006 — Transwoman elected to Hawaii State Board of Education**

Kim Coco Iwamoto, a Japanese American trans woman becomes the highest-elected transgender official in the country when elected to Hawaii’s state board of education.

### **2009 - International Transgender Day of Visibility is established**

Established by Rachel Crandall, a Michigan-based transgender activist, the International Day of Transgender Visibility is held on March 31 around the world to celebrate the community and raise awareness about the discrimination trans people face in society.

### **2012 — Transgender identity no longer classified as a mental illness**

The American Psychological Association removes “gender identity disorder” from its list of mental illnesses after activists organized for its deletion.

### **2013 — California become 1st state to protect transgender students**

California passes AB1266: School Success & Opportunity Act which allows students to participate in sex-segregated programs such as athletic teams and competitions, use facilities (such as bathrooms) consistent with the gender identity the student identifies with, irregardless of the gender listed on the student’s record.

### **2014 — 1st trans person nominated for an Emmy**

Laverne Cox, an African American actress in *Orange is the New Black* becomes the first openly trans person to be nominated for an Emmy.

### **2016 — President Obama releases guidance for transgender students in schools**

President Obama issues guidance to public schools that students should be able to use the restrooms and locker rooms consistent with their gender identity (even if it differs from their student record.) The memo also directs schools to use the student’s preferred name and gender pronouns.

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